# **PROJECT REPORT**

Of

# WOOD CRAFTING UNIT

# **PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT**

This particular pre-feasibility is regarding Wood Crafting Unit.

The objective of the pre-feasibility report is primarily to facilitate potential entrepreneurs in project identification for investment and in order to serve his objective; the document covers various aspects of the project concept development, start-up, marketing, finance and management.

[We can modify the project capacity and project cost as per your requirement. We can also prepare project report on any subject as per your requirement.]



<u>Lucknow Office</u>: Sidhivinayak Building , 27/1/B, Gokhlley Marg, Lucknow-226001

<u>Delhi Office</u> : Multi Disciplinary Training Centre, Gandhi Darshan Rajghat, New Delhi 110002

Email : info@udyami.org.in Contact : +91 7526000333, 444, 555

|    | PROJI                                                           | ECT | Γ AT A GLANCE                                   |                                            |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 1  | Name of the Entreprenuer                                        |     | xxxxxxxxx                                       |                                            |
| 2  | Constitution (legal Status) :                                   |     | xxxxxxxxx                                       |                                            |
| 3  | Father / Spouse Name                                            |     | xxxxxxxxxxx                                     |                                            |
| 4  | Unit Address :                                                  |     | *****                                           |                                            |
|    |                                                                 |     | District :<br>Pin:<br>Mobile                    | xxxxxxx<br>xxxxxxx State: xxxxx<br>xxxxxxx |
| 5  | Product and By Product                                          | :   | WOODEN FRAMES                                   |                                            |
| 6  | Name of the project / business activity proposed :              |     | WOOD CRAFTING UNIT                              |                                            |
| 7  | Cost of Project                                                 | :   | Rs.10.64 Lakhs                                  |                                            |
| 8  | Means of Finance<br>Term Loan<br>Own Capital<br>Working Capital |     | Rs.7.29 Lakhs<br>Rs.1.06 Lakhs<br>Rs.2.28 Lakhs |                                            |
| 9  | Debt Service Coverage Ratio                                     | :   | 2.74                                            |                                            |
| 10 | Pay Back Period                                                 | :   | 5                                               | Years                                      |
| 11 | Project Implementation Period                                   | :   | 5-6                                             | Months                                     |
| 12 | Break Even Point                                                | :   | 34%                                             |                                            |
| 13 | Employment                                                      | :   | 10                                              | Persons                                    |
| 14 | Power Requirement                                               | :   | 6.00                                            | HP                                         |
| 15 | Major Raw materials                                             | :   | Hardwood, Softwood, Glue and Na                 | ails                                       |
| 16 | Estimated Annual Sales Turnover (Max Capacity)                  | :   | 57.44                                           | Lakhs                                      |
| 17 | Detailed Cost of Project & Means of Finance                     |     |                                                 |                                            |
|    | COST OF PROJECT                                                 |     | Doutionlaw                                      | (Rs. In Lakhs)                             |

|                      | (RS. In Lakins) |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Particulars          | Amount          |
| Land                 | Own/Rented      |
| Civil Work           | 5.00            |
| Plant & Machinery    | 2.60            |
| Furniture & Fixtures | 0.50            |
| Working Capital      | 2.54            |
| Total                | 10.64           |

#### **MEANS OF FINANCE**

| Particulars              | Amount |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Own Contribution         | 1.06   |
| Working Capital(Finance) | 2.28   |
| Term Loan                | 7.29   |
| Total                    | 10.64  |

# **WOOD CRAFTING UNIT**

#### **Introduction:**

The wood carving artistry is about 400 years old. The products showcase the skill of the craftsmen of the region and intricate designs and carvings chiseled on wood, mostly sheesham wood being the raw material of choice. The most common varieties used to make Indian handicrafts are teak, sheesham, sal, oak, mango, ebony and mahogany. Sandalwood, rosewood and walnut are the exotic varieties and are expensive and are used in producing fine pieces of furniture and decorative items. These materials may have revolutionized the furniture industry, but wood is undeniably a staple material in furniture manufacturing.





### **Uses & Market Potential:**

It may be noted that the woodworking industry is one of the fastest growing sectors of the Indian economy. According to a study by the World Bank, India's organized furniture industry is expected to grow 20% per annum over the next few years and is projected to cross USD 32 billion by 2019, while the luxury furniture market is expected to garner \$27.01 billion by 2020, registering a CAGR of 4.1% during the forecast period 2015-2020. Market Reports on India Provides the Trending Market Research Report on "India Cutting Boards Market" under Consumer Goods category. The wood panel industry includes plywood sheets, engineered wood panels (MDF [Medium Density Fibre board's]

furniture board and particle board) and decorative surface products such as laminates. The Indian wood panel industry is estimated to be around INR 28,000 crore and is growing at the rate of 10-12% annually. This is driven by a healthy demand for wood panels, mainly for new housing construction (90% of the total demand) and the remaining (10%) from renovation activity. Engineered wood furniture goods are also gaining popularity in Indian cities. The leading cause of this is a rise in demand for ready to assemble furniture in towns. Moreover, the ease of buying from the E-commerce platform is also encouraging the growth of modular and multifunctional furniture in the market for home decoration and convenience purposes.

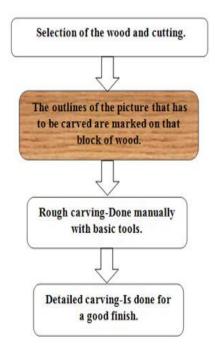
## **Product:**

#### WOODEN FRAMES

## **Raw Material:**

- 1. Hardwood and Softwood
- **2.** Glue
- 3. Nails

## Manufacturing Process:



#### Fig. 1 – Process Flowchart

## <u>Area:</u>

The industrial setup requires space for manufacturing unit. Also some of the area of building is required for office staff facilities, documentation, office furniture, etc. Thus, the approximate total area required for complete small-scale factory setup is 1500-2000Sq. ft. approximately.

## **Cost of Machines:**

| S No. | Machine       | Price (INR) |
|-------|---------------|-------------|
| 1.    | Circular Saws | 4,500/-     |
| 2.    | Bandsaw       | 38,000/-    |
| 3.    | Frame Saw     | 1,000/-     |
| 4.    | Hand Saw      | 800/-       |
| 5.    | Planes        | 700/-       |
| 6.    | Router        | 15,000/-    |
| 7.    | Lathe Machine | 2,00,000/-  |
|       | Total         | 2,60,000/-  |

**<u>Power Requirement-</u>** The estimated Power requirement is taken at 6 HP.

**<u>Manpower Requirement</u>**- Following manpower is required:

- Skilled/unskilled worker-3
- Helper- 4
- Machine Operator- 1
- Sales Personal and Accountant- 2

# FINANCIALS

| PARTICULARS                               | Ι     | II    | III   | IV    | V    |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
| <u>SOURCES OF FUND</u><br>Capital Account |       |       |       |       |      |
|                                           | —     | 1.70  | 2.70  | 2.00  | 5 5' |
| Opening Balance                           | -     | 1.70  | 2.70  | 3.90  | 5.5  |
| Add: Additions                            | 1.06  | -     | -     | -     | -    |
| Add: Net Profit                           | 2.34  | 3.00  | 3.80  | 5.07  | 6.0  |
| Less: Drawings                            | 1.70  | 2.00  | 2.60  | 3.40  | 4.2  |
| Closing Balance                           | 1.70  | 2.70  | 3.90  | 5.57  | 7.4  |
| CC Limit                                  | 2.28  | 2.28  | 2.28  | 2.28  | 2.2  |
| Term Loan                                 | 6.48  | 4.86  | 3.24  | 1.62  | -    |
| Sundry Creditors                          | 0.74  | 0.85  | 0.96  | 1.07  | 1.1  |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
| TOTAL :                                   | 11.21 | 10.69 | 10.39 | 10.55 | 10.8 |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
| APPLICATION OF FUND                       |       |       |       |       |      |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
| Fixed Assets (Gross)                      | 8.10  | 8.10  | 8.10  | 8.10  | 8.1  |
| Gross Dep.                                | 0.94  | 1.77  | 2.49  | 3.13  | 3.7  |
| Net Fixed Assets                          | 7.16  | 6.33  | 5.61  | 4.97  | 4.4  |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
| Current Assets                            |       |       |       |       |      |
| Sundry Debtors                            | 1.65  | 1.96  | 2.24  | 2.55  | 2.8  |
| Stock in Hand                             | 1.63  | 1.88  | 2.14  | 2.42  | 2.7  |
| Cash and Bank                             | 0.77  | 0.52  | 0.40  | 0.61  | 0.8  |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |
| TOTAL :                                   | 11.21 | 10.69 | 10.39 | 10.55 | 10.8 |
|                                           |       | Į     | Į     |       |      |
|                                           |       |       |       |       |      |

r

#### PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

| PARTICULARS                      | Ι      | II     | III    | IV     | V      |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A) SALES                         |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gross Sale                       | 32.94  | 39.27  | 44.85  | 51.00  | 57.44  |
|                                  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total (A)                        | 32.94  | 39.27  | 44.85  | 51.00  | 57.44  |
| B) COST OF SALES                 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Raw Material Consumed            | 14.88  | 17.01  | 19.20  | 21.45  | 23.76  |
| Elecricity Expenses              | 0.54   | 0.60   | 0.67   | 0.74   | 0.81   |
| Repair & Maintenance             | 0.49   | 0.59   | 0.67   | 0.76   | 0.86   |
| Labour & Wages                   | 8.69   | 10.00  | 11.50  | 13.11  | 15.07  |
| Depreciation                     | 0.94   | 0.83   | 0.73   | 0.64   | 0.56   |
| Cost of Production               | 25.55  | 29.03  | 32.77  | 36.70  | 41.07  |
| Add: Opening Stock /WIP          | -      | 1.14   | 1.31   | 1.50   | 1.71   |
| Less: Closing Stock /WIP         | 1.14   | 1.31   | 1.50   | 1.71   | 1.92   |
| Cost of Sales (B)                | 24.41  | 28.85  | 32.58  | 36.50  | 40.85  |
| C) GROSS PROFIT (A-B)            | 8.53   | 10.42  | 12.27  | 14.50  | 16.59  |
|                                  | 25.91% | 26.54% | 27.35% | 28.43% | 28.88% |
| D) Bank Interest i) (Term Loan ) | 0.79   | 0.65   | 0.47   | 0.29   | 0.11   |
| ii) Interest On Working Capital  | 0.25   | 0.25   | 0.25   | 0.25   | 0.25   |
| E) Salary to Staff               | 4.03   | 4.96   | 5.95   | 6.67   | 7.47   |
| F) Selling & Adm Expenses Exp.   | 1.12   | 1.57   | 1.79   | 2.04   | 2.30   |
| G) TOTAL (D+E+F)                 | 6.19   | 7.43   | 8.46   | 9.25   | 10.13  |
| H) NET PROFIT                    | 2.34   | 3.00   | 3.80   | 5.25   | 6.46   |
|                                  | 7.1%   | 7.6%   | 8.5%   | 10.3%  | 11.3%  |
| I) Taxation                      | -      | -      | -      | 0.18   | 0.43   |
| J) PROFIT (After Tax)            | 2.34   | 3.00   | 3.80   | 5.07   | 6.03   |

| PARTICULARS                 | I      | II     | III  | IV   | V    |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| Типссыму                    | 1      | n      |      | 1 1  | •    |
| SOURCES OF FUND             |        |        |      |      |      |
| Own Contribution            | 1.06   | -      |      |      |      |
| Reserve & Surplus           | 2.34   | 3.00   | 3.80 | 5.25 | 6.46 |
| Depriciation & Exp. W/off   | 0.94   | 0.83   | 0.73 | 0.64 | 0.56 |
| Increase In Cash Credit     | 2.28   |        |      |      |      |
| Increase In Term Loan       | 7.29   | -      | -    | -    | -    |
| Increase in Creditors       | 0.74   | 0.11   | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| TOTAL :                     | 14.66  | 3.93   | 4.64 | 6.01 | 7.14 |
| APPLICATION OF FUND         |        |        |      |      |      |
|                             |        |        |      |      |      |
| Increase in Fixed Assets    | 8.10   | -      | -    | -    | -    |
| Increase in Stock           | 1.63   | 0.25   | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.29 |
| Increase in Debtors         | 1.65   | 0.32   | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.32 |
| Repayment of Term Loan      | 0.81   | 1.62   | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 |
| Taxation                    | -      | -      | -    | 0.18 | 0.43 |
| Drawings                    | 1.70   | 2.00   | 2.60 | 3.40 | 4.20 |
| TOTAL :                     | 13.89  | 4.19   | 4.76 | 5.79 | 6.87 |
| Opening Cash & Bank Balance | -      | 0.77   | 0.52 | 0.40 | 0.61 |
| Add : Surplus               | 0.77 - | 0.26 - | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.28 |
| Closing Cash & Bank Balance | 0.77   | 0.52   | 0.40 | 0.61 | 0.89 |

#### **COMPUTATION OF CLOSING STOCK & WORKING CAPITAL**

| PARTICULARS           | I    | II   | III  | IV   | V    |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                       | 1    |      |      | 11   | •    |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>Finished Goods</b> |      |      |      |      |      |
| (10 Days requirement) | 1.14 | 1.31 | 1.50 | 1.71 | 1.92 |
| Raw Material          |      |      |      |      |      |
| (10 Days requirement) | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.72 | 0.79 |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |
| Closing Stock         | 1.63 | 1.88 | 2.14 | 2.42 | 2.71 |

#### COMPUTATION OF WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENT

| Particulars         | Amount   | Margin(10%) | Net    |  |
|---------------------|----------|-------------|--------|--|
|                     |          |             | Amount |  |
| Stock in Hand       | 1.63     |             |        |  |
| Less:               |          |             |        |  |
| Sundry Creditors    | 0.74     |             |        |  |
| Paid Stock          | 0.89     | 0.09        | 0.80   |  |
| Sundry Debtors      | 1.65     | 0.16        | 1.48   |  |
| Working Capital Req | uirement |             | 2.28   |  |
| Margin              |          |             | 0.25   |  |
| MPBF                |          |             | 2.28   |  |
| Working Capital Dem | nand     |             | 2.28   |  |

| NZ   | De d'e le se                  | A            | A 3 3*4* | T.4.1        | <b>T</b> . 4 4 | <b>D</b>  | CID          |
|------|-------------------------------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| Year | Particulars                   | Amount       | Addition | Total        | Interest       | Repayment | Cl Balance   |
| I    | Opening Balance               |              | 7.20     | 7.20         | 0.20           |           | 7.00         |
|      | Ist Quarter                   | -            | 7.29     | 7.29         | 0.20           | -         | 7.29         |
|      | Iind Quarter                  | 7.29         | -        | 7.29         | 0.20           | -         | 7.29         |
|      | IIIrd Quarter<br>Ivth Quarter | 7.29<br>6.89 | -        | 7.29<br>6.89 | 0.20           | 0.41 0.41 | 6.89<br>6.48 |
|      |                               | 0.89         | -        | 0.89         |                |           | 0.40         |
|      |                               |              |          |              | 0.79           | 0.81      |              |
| II   | Opening Balance               |              |          |              |                |           |              |
|      | Ist Quarter                   | 6.48         | -        | 6.48         | 0.18           | 0.41      | 6.08         |
|      | Iind Quarter                  | 6.08         | -        | 6.08         | 0.17           | 0.41      | 5.67         |
|      | IIIrd Quarter                 | 5.67         | -        | 5.67         | 0.16           | 0.41      | 5.27         |
|      | Ivth Quarter                  | 5.27         |          | 5.27         | 0.14           | 0.41      | 4.86         |
|      |                               |              |          |              | 0.65           | 1.62      |              |
| III  | Opening Balance               |              |          |              |                |           |              |
|      | Ist Quarter                   | 4.86         | -        | 4.86         | 0.13           | 0.41      | 4.46         |
|      | Iind Quarter                  | 4.46         | -        | 4.46         | 0.12           | 0.41      | 4.05         |
|      | IIIrd Quarter                 | 4.05         | -        | 4.05         | 0.11           | 0.41      | 3.65         |
|      | Ivth Quarter                  | 3.65         |          | 3.65         | 0.10           | 0.41      | 3.24         |
|      |                               |              |          |              | 0.47           | 1.62      |              |
| IV   | Opening Balance               |              |          |              |                |           |              |
|      | Ist Quarter                   | 3.24         | -        | 3.24         | 0.09           | 0.41      | 2.84         |
|      | Iind Quarter                  | 2.84         | -        | 2.84         | 0.08           | 0.41      | 2.43         |
|      | IIIrd Quarter                 | 2.43         | -        | 2.43         | 0.07           | 0.41      | 2.03         |
|      | Ivth Quarter                  | 2.03         |          | 2.03         | 0.06           | 0.41      | 1.62         |
|      |                               |              |          |              | 0.29           | 1.62      |              |
| V    | Opening Balance               |              |          |              |                |           |              |
|      | Ist Quarter                   | 1.62         | -        | 1.62         | 0.04           | 0.41      | 1.22         |
|      | Iind Quarter                  | 1.22         | -        | 1.22         | 0.03           | 0.41      | 0.81         |
|      | IIIrd Quarter                 | 0.81         | -        | 0.81         | 0.02           | 0.41      | 0.40         |
|      | Ivth Quarter                  | 0.40         |          | 0.40         | 0.01           | 0.41      | - 0.00       |
|      | ,                             |              |          |              | 0.11           | 1.62      |              |
|      |                               | •            | <u> </u> |              | •              |           |              |
|      | Door to Door Period           | 60           | Months   |              |                |           |              |
|      | Moratorium Period             | 6            | Months   |              |                |           |              |
|      | Repayment Period              | 54           | Months   |              |                |           |              |

#### CALCULATION OF D.S.C.R

| PARTICULARS             | Ι    | II   | III  | IV   | V    |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
| CASH ACCRUALS           | 3.28 | 3.82 | 4.53 | 5.71 | 6.59 |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
| Interest on Term Loan   | 0.79 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 0.29 | 0.11 |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
| Total                   | 4.07 | 4.47 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 6.71 |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
| REPAYMENT               |      |      |      |      |      |
| Repayment of Term Loan  | 0.81 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 |
| Interest on Term Loan   | 0.79 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 0.29 | 0.11 |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
| Total                   | 1.60 | 2.27 | 2.09 | 1.91 | 1.73 |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
| DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE R | 2.54 | 1.97 | 2.39 | 3.14 | 3.87 |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |
| AVERAGE D.S.C.R.        |      |      | 2.74 |      |      |
|                         |      |      |      |      |      |

#### **Assumptions:**

- **1.** Production Capacity of Wooden Frames is 200 pcs per day. First year, Capacity has been taken @ 40%.
- 2. Working shift of 10 hours per day has been considered.
- **3.** Raw Material stock and Finished goods closing stock has been taken for 10 days.
- 4. Credit period to Sundry Debtors has been given for 15 days.
- 5. Credit period by the Sundry Creditors has been provided for 15 days.
- Depreciation and Income tax has been taken as per the Income tax Act, 1961.
- 7. Interest on working Capital Loan and Term loan has been taken at 11%.
- 8. Salary and wages rates are taken as per the Current Market Scenario.
- **9.** Power Consumption has been taken at 6 HP.

**10.** Selling Prices & Raw material costing has been increased by 3% & 2% respectively in the subsequent years.



#### DISCLAIMER

The views expressed in this Project Report are advisory in nature. SAMADHAN assume no financial liability to anyone using the content for any purpose. All the materials and content contained in Project report is for educational purpose and reflect the views of the industry which are drawn from various research material sources from internet, experts, suppliers and various other sources. The actual cost of the project or industry will have to be taken on case to case basis considering specific requirement of the project, capacity and type of plant and other specific factors/cost directly related to the implementation of project. It is intended for general guidance only and must not be considered a substitute for a competent legal advice provided by a licensed industry professional. SAMADHAN hereby disclaims any and all liability to any party for any direct, indirect, implied, punitive, special, incidental or other consequential damages arising directly or indirectly from any use of the Project Report Content, which is provided as is, and without warranties.