# **PROJECT REPORT**

Of

# **TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING**

# **PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT**

This particular pre-feasibility is regarding Textile Screen Printing Unit.

The objective of the pre-feasibility report is primarily to facilitate potential entrepreneurs in project identification for investment and in order to serve his objective; the document covers various aspects of the project concept development, start-up, marketing, finance and management.

[We can modify the project capacity and project cost as per your requirement. We can also prepare project report on any subject as per your requirement.]



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	F	PROJE	CT AT A GLANCE			
1	Name of the Entreprenuer		xxxxxxx			
2	Constitution (legal Status)	:	XXXXXXX			
3	Father's/Spouce's Name		XXXXXXX			
4	Unit Address :		XXXXXXX			
			Taluk/Block: District: Pin: E-Mail : Mobile	XXXXX XXXXX XXXXX	State:	xxxxx
5	Product and By Product	:	Printed Sarees , Printed Fabrics			
6	Name of the project / business activity proposed	:	Textile Screen Printing			
7	Cost of Project	:	Rs. 9.35 Lacs			
8	Means of Finance Term Loan KVIC Margin Money Own Capital		Rs. 6.75 Lacs As per Project Eligibility Rs. 0.93 Lacs			
9	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	:	3.29	)		
10	Pay Back Period	:	5 Years		Years	
11	Project Implementation Period	:	6 Months		Months	
12	Break Even Point	:	0.34			
13	Employment	:		8 Persons		
14	Power Requirement	:	-			
15	Major Raw materials	:	Mull Mull Cloth , Dyes, gums and	Chemicals		
16	Estimated Annual Sales Turnover	:	Rs. 21.38 Lacs			
16	Detailed Cost of Project & Means of Finance					
	COST OF PROJECT			(Rs. In Lacs)		
			Particulars	Amount Rented/Owned		
			Land Plant & Machinery	Rented/Owned 7.00	)	
			Furniture & Fixtures	0.50		
			Working Capital Requirement Total	9.33 9.33		
	MEANS OF FINANCE					
	-		Particulars	Amount		
			Own Contribution 10% Term Loan	0.93 6.75		
			Working capital	1.64	4	
			Total	9.32 General		
			KVIC Margin Monery Urban	General 15°	Special % 25%	)
			KVIC Margin Monery Rural	259		

# TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING



# **INTRODUCTION**

Textile printing refers to the production of designs of any kind that could not be made on textile fabrics by normal weaving/knitting techniques. Before the printing process, the cloth should be thoroughly prepared by different wet process namely designing, scouring and bleaching. Printing is mainly done on finished fabrics, curtain clothes, ladies dress materials, bed sheets, bed covers, fabric for children garments, gents shirts etc. to improve its attractiveness, marketability etc. Screen printing can be done in single colour or in combination of different colours as per end use requirement. Colour combination is an important area by which the appearance of an ordinary fabric can be improved to a maximum extent. It is, therefore, necessary that the quality printing material, chemicals and printing screen should be good so that printed items are fully accepted in the market.

#### **MARKET POTENTIAL**

With regard to marketability of the product in general, printed items have good market potential both in domestic and export market. In populated country like India, there is no problem of marketing printed fabrics as the requirement tends to increase and also these items will satisfy individual customer's needs and requirements in terms of colour combination, design requirements etc.

### **BASIS AND ASSUMPTIONS**

This project is based on single shift basis and 300 working days in a year and time period for achieving maximum capacity utilisation is considered from 5th year from the date on which production is started. The costs of machinery and equipment/material indicated refer to a particular make and approximate to those prevailing at the time of preparation of this project.

### **IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE**

The implementation period for executing different types of work right from selection of site/working shed and forming of company to selection of market channel and miscellaneous work will take a total period of 6 months. However, on considering that some of the activities may be overlapping, the actual project implementation may hardly take 3 months.

# **TECHNICAL ASPECTS**

# **Process of Manufacture**

The various steps involved in printing process are preparation of printing paste, printing of fabric, fixation of dye stuff by curing/steaming, washing off, calendaring, folding and packing. Scoured and bleached cotton fabric as obtained from dealers is inspected to remove any objectionable faults and stretched evenly on printing table. Screens containing the designs is placed over the table and the dye paste is pressed over the screen by means of rubber squeezer. The selection of dyes and gums depends on the construction of basic cloth to be printed and their end use. After printing, the printed clothes are cured or steamed for the fixation of the colour. Later, the printed material is thoroughly washed to remove loose dye stuffs. Then, it is calendared, folded and packed for the delivery.

# **Quality Control and Standards**

A quality printed item should have good fastness to washing, rubbing and light. This can be achieved by properly fixing the print on the cloth by curing or steaming. Dyes to be used should be of good quality and capable of giving bright shades. Printing quality is not covered by any specifications.

### **Pollution Control**

Textile printing does not necessarily produce sufficient effluents (except washing section) so as to create pollution problems. However, a no objection certificate from the State Pollution Control Board is required before setting up of the project.

# **Energy Conservation**

Wastage of energy should be minimised as much as possible so that the unit can withstand competition with similar unit.

# PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR
SOURCES OF FUND					
Capital Account	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
Retained Profit	2.31	5.55	9.83	15.04	21.50
Term Loan	5.40	4.05	2.70	1.35	-
Cash Credit	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64
Sundry Creditors	0.03	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.28
TOTAL:	10.31	12.35	15.32	19.21	24.35
APPLICATION OF FUND  Fixed Assets (Gross) Gross Dep. Net Fixed Assets	7.50 1.08 6.43	7.50 2.02 5.49	7.50 2.82 4.68	7.50 3.50 4.00	7.50 4.08 3.42
Current Assets Sundry Debtors Stock in Hand Cash and Bank	0.50 1.35 2.04	0.62 1.64 4.60	0.73 1.92 7.99	0.83 2.19 12.18	0.94 2.47 17.53
TOTAL:	10.31	12.35	15.32	19.21	24.35

### PROJECTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR
SOURCES OF FUND					
Share Capital	0.93	-			
Reserve & Surplus	2.31	3.23	4.29	5.78	7.18
Depriciation & Exp. W/off	1.08	0.94	0.80	0.68	0.58
Increase in Cash Credit	1.64	-	-	-	-
Increase In Term Loan	6.75	-	-	-	-
Increase in Creditors	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.03
TOTAL:	12.74	4.33	5.12	6.50	7.80
APPLICATION OF FUND					
Increase in Fixed Assets	7.50	-	-	-	-
Increase in Stock	1.35	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.27
Increase in Debtors	0.50	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11
Repayment of Term Loan	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Taxation	-	-	-	0.58	0.72
TOTAL:	10.70	1.77	1.73	2.31	2.45
Opening Cash & Bank Balance	-	2.04	4.60	7.99	12.18
Add : Surplus	2.04	2.56	3.39	4.19	5.35
Closing Cash & Bank Balance	2.04	4.60	7.99	12.18	17.53

#### PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR	
Capacity Ulisation %						
A) SALES						
Gross Sale(Textile Screen Printing)	21.38	26.78	31.28	35.78	40.2	
Total (A)	21.38	26.78	31.28	35.78	40.2	
B) COST OF SALES						
Raw Mateiral Consumed	8.98	11.25	13.14	15.03	16.9	
Elecricity Expenses	-	-	-	-	-	
Repair & Maintenance	-	0.54	0.63	0.72	0.8	
Labour & Wages	5.28	5.81	6.39	7.03	7.7	
Depreciation	1.08	0.94	0.80	0.68	0.5	
Cost of Production	15.33	18.53	20.95	23.45	26.0	
Add: Opening Stock /WIP	-	0.90	1.08	1.26	1.4	
Less: Closing Stock /WIP	0.90	1.08	1.26	1.44	1.6	
Cost of Sales (B)	14.43	18.35	20.77	23.27	25.8	
C) GROSS PROFIT (A-B)	6.94	8.43	10.50	12.50	14.4	
	32%	31%	34%	35%	36	
D) Bank Interest (Term Loan )	0.69	0.54	0.39	0.24	0.0	
Bank Interest ( C.C. Limit )	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.1	
E) Salary to Staff F) Selling & Adm Expenses Exp.	2.16 1.60	2.33 2.14	2.52 3.13	2.72 3.58	2.9 4.0	
TOTAL (D. F.)		F 10	/ 22	/ 72	7.	
TOTAL (D+E)	4.63	5.19	6.22	6.72	7.2	
H) NET PROFIT	2.31	3.23	4.29	5.78	7.1	
) Taxation	-	-	-	0.58	0.7	
) PROFIT (After Tax)	2.31	3.23	4.29	5.20	6.4	
K) DIVIDEND	-	-	-	-	-	
L) RETAINED PROFIT	2.31	3.23	4.29	5.20	6	

#### **COMPUTATION OF TEXTILE SCREEN PRINTING**

Items to be Manufactured Textile Screen Printing

Manufacturing Capacity	Textile Screen Printing	100.00	Nos Per Day
		-	
No. of Working Hour		10	
No of Working Days per month		25	
N. CW II. D		200	
No. of Working Day per annum		300	
Total Production per Annum	Textile Screen Printing	30,000.00	Nos per Annum
		-	
Year		Capacity	Utilization
		Textile Scr	een Printing
IST YEAR		50%	15,000.00
IIND YEAR		60%	18,000.00
IIIRD YEAR		70%	21,000.00
IVTH YEAR		80%	24,000.00
VTH YEAR		90%	27,000.00

### COMPUTATION OF SALE

#### Textile Screen Printing

Particulars	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR
Op Stock	-	750.00	900.00	1,050.00	1,200.00
Production	15,000.00	18,000.00	21,000.00	24,000.00	27,000.00
	15,000.00	18,750.00	21,900.00	25,050.00	28,200.00
Less : Closing Stock	750.00	900.00	1,050.00	1,200.00	1,350.00
Net Sale	14,250.00	17,850.00	20,850.00	23,850.00	26,850.00
Sale Price Per Nos	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Sale (in Lacs)	21.38	26.78	31.28	35.78	40.28

### **COMPUTATION OF CLOSING STOCK & WORKING CAPITAL**

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR	
Finished Goods						
(15 Days requirement)	0.90	1.08	1.26	1.44	1.62	
Raw Material						
(15 Days requirement)	0.45	0.56	0.66	0.75	0.85	
Closing Stock	1.35	1.64	1.92	2.19	2.47	

#### COMPUTATION OF WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENT

Particulars	Total		Own		Bank
	Amount		Margin		Finance
Stock in Hand	1.35	10%	0.13	90%	1.21
Sundry Debtors	0.50	10%	0.06	90%	0.44
	1.85	10%	0.19	90%	1.65
Sundry Creditors	0.03	10%	0.01	90%	0.02
	1.82		0.18	-	1.64
WORKING CAPITAL (HYP) FRES	SH DEMAND		1.64		
			1.64		

Particulars	Wages	No of	Total
	Per Month	Employees	Salary
Skilled Worker	10,000.00	2	20,000.0
Unskilled Worker	6,000.00	4	24,000.0
			44,000.0
Annual Cost ( in lacs)			5.2
BREAK UP OF SALARY			
Particulars	Salary	No of	Total
	Per Month	Employees	Salary
Accountant	Per Month 10,000.00	Employees 1	Salary 10,000.0
Accountant	Per Month	Employees	Salary 10,000.0
Accountant Marketing Executive	Per Month 10,000.00	Employees 1	Salary 10,000.0 8,000.0
Particulars  Accountant  Marketing Executive  Total Salary Per Month	Per Month 10,000.00	Employees 1	
Accountant Marketing Executive	Per Month 10,000.00	Employees 1	Salary 10,000.0 8,000.0
Accountant Marketing Executive  Total Salary Per Month	Per Month 10,000.00	Employees 1	Salary 10,000.0 8,000.0 18,000.0

### **COMPUTATION OF DEPRECIATION**

Description	Land	Plant &	Furniture	TOTAL
		Machinery		
Rate of Depreciation		15.00%	10.00%	
Opening Balance	Leased	-	-	-
Addition	-	7.00	0.50	7.50
	-	7.00	0.50	7.50
Less : Depreciation	-	1.05	0.03	1.08
WDV at end of 1st year	-	5.95	0.48	6.43
Additions During The Year	-	-	-	-
	-	5.95	0.48	6.43
Less : Depreciation	-	0.89	0.05	0.94
WDV at end of IInd Year	-	5.06	0.43	5.49
Additions During The Year	-	-	-	-
	-	5.06	0.43	5.49
Less : Depreciation	-	0.76	0.04	0.80
WDV at end of IIIrd year	-	4.30	0.38	4.68
Additions During The Year	-	-	-	-
	-	4.30	0.38	4.68
Less : Depreciation	-	0.64	0.04	0.68
WDV at end of IV year	-	3.65	0.35	4.00
Additions During The Year	-	-	-	-
	-	3.65	0.35	4.00
Less : Depreciation	-	0.55	0.03	0.58
WDV at end of Vth year	-	3.11	0.31	3.42

#### REPAYMENT SCHEDULE OF TERM LOAN

Year	Particulars	Amount	Addition	Total	Interest	Repayment	CI Balance
IST YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	6.75	-	6.75	0.19	0.34	6.41
	lind Quarter	6.41	-	6.41	0.18	0.34	6.08
	IIIrd Quarter	6.08	-	6.08	0.17	0.34	5.74
	Ivth Quarter	5.74	-	5.74	0.16	0.34	5.40
					0.69	1.35	
IIND YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	5.40	-	5.40	0.15	0.34	5.06
	lind Quarter	5.06	-	5.06	0.14	0.34	4.73
	IIIrd Quarter	4.73	-	4.73	0.13	0.34	4.39
	Ivth Quarter	4.39		4.39	0.12	0.34	4.05
					0.54	1.35	
IIIRD YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	4.05	-	4.05	0.11	0.34	3.71
	lind Quarter	3.71	-	3.71	0.10	0.34	3.38
	IIIrd Quarter	3.38	-	3.38	0.09	0.34	3.04
	Ivth Quarter	3.04		3.04	0.08	0.34	2.70
					0.39	1.35	
IVTH YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	2.70	-	2.70	0.07	0.34	2.36
	lind Quarter	2.36	-	2.36	0.06	0.34	2.03
	IIIrd Quarter	2.03	-	2.03	0.06	0.34	1.69
	Ivth Quarter	1.69		1.69	0.05	0.34	1.35
					0.24	1.35	
VTH YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	1.35	-	1.35	0.04	0.34	1.01
	lind Quarter	1.01	-	1.01	0.03	0.34	0.67
	IIIrd Quarter	0.67	-	0.67	0.02	0.34	0.34
	Ivth Quarter	0.34		0.34	0.01	0.34	- 0.00
					0.09	1.35	

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR
CASH ACCRUALS	3.39	4.17	5.09	5.89	7.05
Interest on Term Loan	0.69	0.54	0.39	0.24	0.09
Total	4.07	4.71	5.48	6.13	7.14
REPAYMENT					
Instalment of Term Loan	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Interest on Term Loan	0.69	0.54	0.39	0.24	0.09
Total	2.04	1.89	1.74	1.59	1.44
DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RATIO	2.00	2.49	3.15	3.85	4.9!
AVERAGE D.S.C.R.			3.29		

CALCULATION OF D.S.C.R

#### **BREAK EVEN POINT ANALYSIS**

Year	ı	II	Ш	IV	V
Net Sales & Other Income	21.38	26.78	31.28	35.78	40.28
Less : Op. WIP Goods	-	0.90	1.08	1.26	1.44
Add : Cl. WIP Goods	0.90	1.08	1.26	1.44	1.62
Total Sales	22.28	26.96	31.46	35.96	40.46
Variable & Semi Variable Exp.					
D. M. I.I.O.T.	0.00	44.05	1011	45.00	47.00
Raw Material & Tax	8.98	11.25	13.14	15.03	16.92
Electricity Exp/Coal Consumption at 85%	-	-	-	-	-
Wages & Salary at 60%	4.46	4.88	5.34	5.85	6.40
Repair & Maintenance	-	0.54	0.63	0.72	0.81
Selling & adminstrative Expenses 80%	1.28	1.71	2.50	2.86	3.22
Intt. On Working Capital Loan	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
Total Variable & Semi Variable Exp	14.90	18.56	21.79	24.63	27.52
Contribution	7.37	8.40	9.67	11.32	12.93
Fixed & Semi Fixed Expenses					
Electricity Exp/Coal Consumption at 15%	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00
Wages & Salary at 40%	2.98	3.26	3.56		4.27
Interest on Term Loan	0.69	0.54	0.39		0.09
Depreciation	1.08	0.94	0.80		0.58
Selling & adminstrative Expenses 20%	0.32	0.43	0.63		0.81
Total Fixed Expenses	5.06	5.16	5.38	5.54	5.75
Capacity Utilization	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%
OPERATING PROFIT	2.31	3.23	4.29		7.18
BREAK EVEN POINT	34%	37%	39%		40%
BREAK EVEN SALES	15.29	16.58	17.51	17.59	17.99



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