## PROJECT REPORT

## Of

## SOLAR LANTERN

## PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT

This particular pre-feasibility is regarding Solar Lantern making unit.

The objective of the pre-feasibility report is primarily to facilitate potential entrepreneurs in project identification for investment and in order to serve his objective; the document covers various aspects of the project concept development, start-up, marketing, finance and management.
[We can modify the project capacity and project cost as per your requirement. We can also prepare project report on any subject as per your requirement.]

## INTRODUCTION

A solar lamp or lantern is a portable light fixture composed of an LED lamp, a photovoltaic solar panel, and a rechargeable battery. Outdoor lamps may have lamp, solar panel and battery integrated in one unit. Indoor solar lamps with separatelymounted solar panels are used for general illumination where centrally generated power is not conveniently or economically available. Solar-powered household lighting may displace light sources such as kerosene lamps, saving money for the user, and reducing fire and pollution hazards.

Solar lamps recharge during the day. Automatic outdoor lamps turn on at dusk and remain illuminated overnight, depending on how much sunlight they receive during the day.

Solar garden lights are used for decoration, and come in a wide variety of designs. They are sometimes holiday-themed and may come in animal shapes. They are frequently used to mark footpaths or the areas around swimming pools. Some solar lights do not provide as much light as a line-powered lighting system, but they are easily installed and maintained, and provide a cheaper alternative to wired lamps.

Solar street lights provide public lighting without use of an electrical grid; they may have individual panels for each lamp of a system, or may have a large central solar panel and battery bank to power multiple lamps.

To reduce the overall cost of a solar lighting system, energy saving lamps of either the fluorescent or LED lamp type are used, since incandescent bulbs consume several times as much energy for a given quantity of light.

The technology in this sector is undergoing rapid strides of change and there is a need for regular monitoring of the national and international technology scenario. The unit, may therefore, keep abreast with new technologies in order to keep them in pace with the developments for global competition. Quality today is not only confined to the product or service alone. It also extends to the process and environment in which they are generated. The ISO 9000 defines standards for quality management system and ISO 14001 defines standards for environmental

## MARKET POTENTIAL

India is a nation in transition. Considered an "emerging economy," increasing GDP is driving the demand for additional electrical energy, as well as transportation fuels. India is a nation of extremes. Poverty remains in areas with no energy services, while wealth grows in the new business hubs. Coal fired generation currently provides two thirds of the generation capacity, and hydropower supplies the other third. Yet, India is blessed with vast resources of renewable energy in solar, wind, biomass and small hydro. In fact, the technical potential of these renewable exceeds the present installed generation capacity. Unique in the world, India has the only Ministry that is dedicated to the development of renewable energies: the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy. This bodes well for the acceleration of renewable development throughout the nation -both to meet the underserved needs of millions of rural residents and the growing demand of an energy hungry economy.

The development and deployment of renewable energy, products, and services in India is driven by the need to

- decrease dependence on energy imports
- sustain accelerated deployment of renewable energy system and devices
- expand cost-effective energy supply
- augment energy supply to remote and deficient areas to provide normative

Consumption levels to all section of the population across the country
And finally, switch fuels through new and renewable energy system/ device deployment. Renewable energy remains a small fraction of installed capacity, yet India is blessed with over 150,000 MW of exploitable renewable. It makes sense that all efforts and investment should consider accelerating these sustainable energy resources before committing to the same fossil fuel path as western nations.

## BASIS AND PRESUMPTIONS

i. The basis for calculation of production capacity has been taken on single shift basis on $67 \%$ efficiency.
ii. The maximum capacity utilization on single shift basis for 300 days a year. During first year and second year of operations the capacity utilization is $70 \%$ and $80 \%$ respectively. The unit is expected to achieve full capacity utilization from the third year onward.
iii. The salaries and wages, cost of raw material, utilities, rents, etc. are based on the prevailing rates are likely to vary with time and location.
iv. Interest on term loan and working capital has been taken @ $11.50 \%$ on an average. This rate may vary depending upon the policy of financial institutions/agencies from time to time.
v. The cost of machinery and equipments refer to a particular/make model and prices are approximate.
vi. The break-even point percentage indicated is of full capacity utilization.
vii. The essential machinery and equipments required for the project have been indicated. The unit may also utilize common facilities available at Electronics Test \& Development Centres (ETDC) and Electronic Regional Test Laboratories (ERTLs) set up by state Governments and STQC Directorate of Department of Information Technology, Ministry of Communication and Information Technology to manufacture products conforming to Bureau of Indian Standards.

## TECHNICAL ASPECTS

CEL SOLAR LANTERN is a versatile and reliable source of lighting. It comprises a Lantern, Solar Photovoltaic (SPV) module and a connecting cable. The SPV module wher exposed to sunlight charges the battery in the lantern. This stored energy in the battery is used to operate the lamp when required.

Solar Lantern consists of a 7W CFL (light output equivalent to a 40W incandescent lamp) :h can be used for 3-4 hours daily. The system comprises SPV Panel, lantern (with itenance free lead acid battery) and a detachable connecting cord.

## SOLAR PV MODULE:

A number of high-grade crystalline Silicon Solar Cells, interconnected in a series combination and hermetically sealed with a toughened and highly transparent front glass cover, from the SPV Module. CEL's Solar Lantern is the final and latest answer to many lighting problems.

## SALIENT FEATURES:

- Environment Friendly
- Portable
- Rugged and Dependable
- Silent Operation
- Light output 400 lumens i.e. equivalent to a 40 watts incandescent lamp
- LED for battery status indication and its safeguard.


## APPLICATIONS:

- Emergency Light Source
- Light Source in remote unelectrified villages
- Picnic Sports and Farm Houses
- Military Outposts
- Light sources for the field personnel of Agriculture extension, Adult Education anc other Mass Communication Programmers
- Garden Lighting


## SPECIFICATIONS:

| Solar PV Module: | Wattage $10-12 \mathrm{Wp}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Operation per Day: | $3-4$ Hrs. |
| Light Source: | 7 Watt Compact Fluorescent Lamp |
| Battery: | 12 Volt/7AH Sealed maintenance free. |
| Weight: | 3.0 Kgs. Approx (Lantern). |

## PROCESS OF MANUFACTURING

The incoming raw material and components are tested for required quantity and specifications. The components are shaped, formed and soldered on pre-designed printed circuit boards. The assembled printed circuit boards are tested for desired performance. The PCBs, transformer, sub-assemblies, and battery, CFL and electromechanical parts are connected inside the enclosure and the electrical wiring is made. The switches, knobs, Solar Photo voltaic Panel and other parts are connected and the final system is thoroughly tested as per the required specification.

## PRODUCTION CAPACITY:

Quantity : 15,000 Nos.
Power Requirement : 5 kVA

## PROJECT AT A GLANCE



PLANT \& MACHINERY

| PARTICULARS | QTY. | RATE | AMOUNT IN RS. |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Drilling Machine | 1 |  | $13,000.00$ | $13,000.00$ |
| Grinder (portable) | 1 | $10,000.00$ | $10,000.00$ |  |
| Power Supply (0-30V, 3Amps) | 2 | $25,000.00$ | $50,000.00$ |  |
| High Voltage Break Down Tester | 1 | $40,000.00$ | $40,000.00$ |  |
| Auto Transformer | 1 | $10,000.00$ | $10,000.00$ |  |
| Insulation Tester | 1 | $10,000.00$ | $10,000.00$ |  |
| Testing Setup (Consisting Voltmeter,Ammeter, <br> Wattmeter, etc.) | 1 | $63,000.00$ | $63,000.00$ |  |
| Digital Multimeter | 2 | $9,000.00$ | $18,000.00$ |  |
| Analogue Multimeter | 3 | $2,000.00$ | $6,000.00$ |  |
| Servo Voltage Stabilizer | 1 | $30,000.00$ | $30,000.00$ |  |
| sub total |  |  | $250,000.00$ |  |
| Electrification and Installation charges @ 10\% |  |  | $25,000.00$ |  |
| Temperature Controlled soldering stations, Tools, |  |  | $35,000.00$ |  |
| Jigs, Fixtures, Electronic Srew Drivers etc |  |  | $40,000.00$ |  |
| Total |  |  | $350,000.00$ |  |


| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SOURCES OF FUND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share Capital | 2.15 | - |  |  |  |
| Reserve \& Surplus | 18.43 | 22.11 | 26.63 | 30.99 | 35.17 |
| Depriciation \& Exp. W/off | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.49 |
| Increase in Cash Credit | 12.77 | - | - | - | - |
| Increase In Term Loan | $6.53$ | - | - | - | - |
| Increase in Creditors | 7.65 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| Increase in Provisions | $0.36$ | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| TOTAL : | 48.69 | 24.16 | 28.59 | 32.87 | 36.98 |

## APPLICATION OF FUND

| Increase in Fixed Assets | 6.76 | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increase in Stock | 15.57 | 2.17 | 1.92 | 1.92 | 1.92 |
| Increase in Debtors | 6.27 | 1.38 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| Increase in Deposits \& Adv | 2.50 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.33 |
| Repayment of Term Loan | - | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.92 |
| Taxation | - | 2.21 | 5.33 | 6.20 | 7.03 |
| TOTAL : | 31.10 | 3.30 | 10.25 | 11.15 | 12.30 |
| Opening Cash \& Bank Balance | - | 17.59 | 38.45 | 56.80 | 78.52 |
| Add : Surplus | 17.59 | 20.86 | 18.34 | 21.72 | 24.68 |
| Closing Cash \& Bank Balance | 17.59 | 38.45 | 56.80 | 78.52 | 103.20 |



PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A) SALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Sale | 188.10 | 229.35 | 262.35 | 295.35 | 328.35 |
| Total (A) | 188.10 | 229.35 | 262.35 | 295.35 | 328.35 |
| B) COST OF SALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw Mateiral Consumed | 153.00 | 178.50 | 204.00 | 229.50 | 255.00 |
| Elecricity Expenses | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.72 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | - | 2.29 | 2.62 | 2.95 | 3.28 |
| Labour \& Wages | 10.03 | 11.04 | 12.14 | 13.35 | 14.69 |
| Depriciation | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.49 |
| Consumables and Other Expense | 3.76 | 4.59 | 5.25 | 5.91 | 6.57 |
| Cost of Production | 168.02 | 197.66 | 225.23 | 252.92 | 280.75 |
| Add: Opening Stock/WIP | - | 7.92 | 9.24 | 10.56 | 11.88 |
| Less: Closing Stock/WIP | 7.92 | 9.24 | 10.56 | 11.88 | 13.20 |
| Cost of Sales (B) | 160.10 | 196.34 | 223.91 | 251.60 | 279.43 |
| C) GROSS PROFIT (A-B) | 28.00 | 33.01 | 38.44 | 43.75 | 48.92 |
|  | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| D) Bank Interest (Term Loan ) | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.49 | 0.31 | 0.11 |
| Bank Interest ( C.C. Limit) | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| E) Salary to Staff | 3.96 | 4.36 | 4.79 | 5.27 | 5.80 |
| F) Selling \& Adm Expenses Exp. | 3.76 | 4.59 | 5.25 | 5.91 | 6.57 |
| TOTAL (D+E) | 9.56 | 10.90 | 11.81 | 12.76 | 13.76 |
| H) NET PROFIT | 18.43 | 22.11 | 26.63 | 30.99 | 35.17 |
| I) Taxation | - | 2.21 | 5.33 | 6.20 | 7.03 |
| J) PROFIT (After Tax) | 18.43 | 19.90 | 21.30 | 24.79 | 28.13 |

## COMPUTATION OF MANUFACTURING OF SOLAR LANTERN

| Manufacturing Capacity per day |  | 50.00 | Pcs |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | 8 |  |
| No. of Working Hour |  | 8 |  |
|  |  | 25 |  |
| No of Working Days per month |  |  |  |
|  |  | 300 |  |
| No. of Working Day per annum |  |  |  |
|  |  | $15,000.00$ | Pcs |
| Total Production per Annum |  |  |  |
|  |  | Capacity | Pcs |
| Year |  | Utilisation |  |
|  |  | $60 \%$ |  |
|  |  | $70 \%$ | 10,500 |
| IST YEAR |  | $80 \%$ | 12,000 |
| IIND YEAR |  | $90 \%$ | 13,500 |
| IIIRD YEAR |  | $100 \%$ | 15,000 |
| IVTH YEAR |  |  |  |
| VTH YEAR |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

COMPUTATION OF RAW MATERIAL

| Item Name |  | Quantity of | Recovery | Unit Rate of | Total Cost |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Raw Material |  | $/$ MT | Per Annum (100\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw Material \$ |  | $15,000.00$ | $100 \%$ | $1,700.00$ | $25,500,000.00$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $25,500,000.00$ |


| Particulars\$ |  | Unit Rate | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Solar PV Module12V/10 wp | 1 | 620 | 620.00 |
| Battery 12V/7 Ah | 1 | 600 | 600.00 |
| High Quality LEDs | 5 | 22 | 110.00 |
| On/Off Switch | 1 | 20 | 20.00 |
| Modern Plastic Cabinet | 1 | 150 | 150.00 |
| Input Connector | 1 | 20 | 20.00 |
| Fuse \& Fuse Holder | 1 | 20 | 20.00 |
| Connecting Cables | 1 | 20 | 20.00 |
| PCB, Semा-Conauctors, resistors, apactiors, | 1 | 140 | 140.00 |
| Raw Material Rates per lantern |  |  | 1,700.00 |

Annual Consumption cost ( In Lacs) 255.00

| Raw Material Consumed | Capacity <br> Utilisation | Amount (Rs.) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| IST YEAR |  |  |
| IIND YEAR | $60 \%$ | 153.00 |
| IIIRD YEAR | $70 \%$ | 178.50 |
| IVTH YEAR | $80 \%$ | 204.00 |
| VTH YEAR | $90 \%$ | 229.50 |
|  | $100 \%$ | 255.00 |


| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finished Goods |  |  |  |  |  |
| (15 Days requirement) | 7.92 | 9.24 | 10.56 | 11.88 | 13.20 |
| Raw Material |  |  |  |  |  |
| (15 Days requirement) | 7.65 | 4.17 | 4.76 | 5.36 | 5.95 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Closing Stock | 15.57 | 13.41 | 15.32 | 17.24 | 19.15 |

COMPUTATION OF WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENT

| Particulars |  |  | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  | Amount |
| Stock in Hand |  |  | 15.57 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Sundry Debtors |  |  | 6.27 |
|  |  | Total | 21.84 |
| Sundry Creditors |  |  | 7.65 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Working Capital Requirement |  |  | $\mathbf{1 4 . 1 9}$ |
|  |  |  | 1.42 |
| Margin |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 2 . 7 7}$ |
| Working Capital Finance |  |  |  |

BREAK UP OF LABOUR

| Particulars |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Wages | No of | Total |
|  |  |  | Per Month | Employees |
|  |  | Salary |  |  |
| Skilled Worker |  | $8,000.00$ | 5 | $40,000.00$ |
| Semi skilled Worker |  | $6,000.00$ | 5 | $30,000.00$ |
| Watchman |  | $6,000.00$ | 1 | $6,000.00$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $76,000.00$ |
| Add: $10 \%$ Fringe Benefit |  |  |  | $7,600.00$ |
| Total Labour Cost Per Month |  |  | 11 | 10.03 |
| Total Labour Cost for the year (In Rs. Lakhs) |  |  |  |  |

BREAK UP OF SALARY

| Particulars |  | Salary | No of | Total |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Per Month | Employees | Salary |  |  |  |  |
| Manager |  | $12,000.00$ | 1 | $12,000.00$ |  |  |  |  |
| Accountant |  | $8,000.00$ | 1 | $8,000.00$ |  |  |  |  |
| Sales |  | $10,000.00$ | 1 | $10,000.00$ |  |  |  |  |
| Total Salary Per Month |  |  |  | $30,000.00$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $3,000.00$ |  |  |  |  |
| Add: 10\% Fringe Benefit |  |  |  | $33,000.00$ |  |  |  |  |
| Total Salary for the month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Salary for the year ( In Rs. Lakhs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.96 |

## COMPUTATION OF DEPRECIATION

| Description | Land | Building/shed |  <br> Machinery | Furniture | TOTAL |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rate of Depreciation |  |  | $\mathbf{1 0 . 0 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 0 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 0 0} \%$ |
| Opening Balance | Leased | - | - | - | - |
| Addition | - | 2.25 | 3.50 | 1.01 | 6.76 |
|  | - | 2.25 | 3.50 | 1.01 | 6.76 |
| Less : Depreciation | - | 0.23 | 0.53 | 0.05 | 0.80 |
| WDV at end of Ist year | - | 2.03 | 2.98 | 0.96 | 5.96 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - | - |  |
|  | - | 2.98 | 0.96 | 5.96 |  |
| Less : Depreciation | - | - | 0.45 | 0.10 | 0.74 |
| WDV at end of IInd Year | - | 1.82 | 2.53 | 0.86 | 5.21 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | 1.82 | 2.53 | 0.86 | 5.21 |
| Less : Depreciation | - | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.09 | 0.65 |
| WDV at end of IIIrd year | - | 1.64 | 2.15 | 0.78 | 4.57 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | 1.64 | 2.15 | 0.78 | 4.57 |
| Less : Depreciation | - | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.08 | 0.56 |
| WDV at end of IV year | - | 1.48 | 1.83 | 0.70 | 4.00 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - | - |  |
|  | - | 1.48 | 1.83 | 0.70 | 4.00 |
| Less : Depreciation | - | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.49 |
| WDV at end of Vth year | - | 1.33 | 1.55 | 0.63 | 3.51 |


| REPAYMENT SCHEDULE OF TERM LOAN |  |  | 11.5\% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Particulars | Amount | Addition | Total | Interest | Repayment | Cl Balance |
| IST YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | - | 6.53 | 6.53 | - | - | 6.53 |
|  | Iind Quarter | 6.53 | - | 6.53 | 0.19 | - | 6.53 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 6.53 | - | 6.53 | 0.19 | - | 6.53 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 6.53 | - | 6.53 | 0.19 | - | 6.53 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.56 | - |  |
| IIND YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 6.53 | - | 6.53 | 0.19 | 0.41 | 6.13 |
|  | Iind Quarter | 6.13 | - | 6.13 | 0.18 | 0.41 | 5.72 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 5.72 | - | 5.72 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 5.31 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 5.31 |  | 5.31 | 0.15 | 0.41 | 4.90 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.68 | 1.63 |  |
| IIIRD YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 4.90 | - | 4.90 | 0.14 | 0.41 | 4.49 |
|  | Iind Quarter | 4.49 | - | 4.49 | 0.13 | 0.41 | 4.08 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 4.08 | - | 4.08 | 0.12 | 0.41 | 3.68 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 3.68 |  | 3.68 | 0.11 | 0.41 | 3.27 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.49 | 1.63 |  |
| IVTH YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 3.27 | - | 3.27 | 0.09 | 0.41 | 2.86 |
|  | Ind Quarter | 2.86 | - | 2.86 | 0.08 | 0.41 | 2.45 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 2.45 | - | 2.45 | 0.07 | 0.41 | 2.04 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 2.04 |  | 2.04 | 0.06 | 0.41 | 1.63 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.31 | 1.63 |  |
| VTH YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 1.63 | - | 1.63 | 0.05 | 0.41 | 1.23 |
|  | Iind Quarter | 1.23 | - | 1.23 | 0.04 | 0.41 | 0.82 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 0.82 | - | 0.82 | 0.02 | 0.55 | 0.27 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 0.27 |  | 0.27 | 0.01 | 0.55 | 0.28 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.11 | 1.92 |  |

## CALCULATION OF D.S.C.R

| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CASH ACCRUALS | 19.23 | 20.64 | 21.95 | 25.35 | 28.63 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.31 |
| Interest on Term Loan | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.49 | 0.11 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 19.80 | 21.32 | 22.45 | 25.66 | 28.74 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REPAYMENT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instalment of Term Loan | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.92 | 1.92 |
| Interest on Term Loan | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.49 | 0.31 | 0.11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 2.20 | 2.31 | 2.13 | 2.22 | 2.03 |
|  | $\mathbf{9 . 0 1}$ |  | $\mathbf{9 . 2 1}$ |  | $\mathbf{1 0 . 5 5}$ |
| DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE R |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 1 . 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 1 6}$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 0 . 9 0}$ |  |
| AVERAGE D.S.C.R. |  |  |  |  |  |



| (A) POWER CONNECTION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Working Hour per day | Hours | 8 |  |
| Electric Load Required | HP | 5 |  |
| Load Factor |  | 0.7460 |  |
| Electricity Charges | per unit | 8.00 |  |
| Total Working Days |  | 300 |  |
| Electricity Charges (8 Hrs Per day ) |  |  | 71,616.00 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Add : Minimim Charges (@ 10\%) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| (B) D.G. SET |  |  |  |
| No. of Working Days |  | 300 | days |
| No of Working Hours |  | - | Hour per day |
| Total no of Hour |  | - |  |
| Diesel Consumption per Hour |  | 8 |  |
| Total Consumption of Diesel |  | - |  |
| Cost of Diesel |  | 65.00 | Rs. / Ltr |
| Total cost of Diesel |  | - |  |
| Add : Lube Cost @15\% |  | - |  |
| Total |  | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total cost of Power \& Fuel at 100\% |  |  | 0.72 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Year | Capacity |  | Amount |
|  |  |  | (in Lacs) |
|  |  |  |  |
| IST YEAR | 60\% |  | 0.43 |
| IIND YEAR | 70\% |  | 0.50 |
| IIIRD YEAR | 80\% |  | 0.57 |
| IVTH YEAR | 90\% |  | 0.64 |
| VTH YEAR | 100\% |  | 0.72 |
|  |  |  |  |

## BREAK EVEN POINT ANALYSIS

| Year | I | II | III | IV | V |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales \& Other Income | 188.10 | 229.35 | 262.35 | 295.35 | 328.35 |
| Less : Op. WIP Goods | - | 7.92 | 9.24 | 10.56 | 11.88 |
| Add : Cl. WIP Goods | 7.92 | 9.24 | 10.56 | 11.88 | 13.20 |
| Total Sales | 196.02 | 230.67 | 263.67 | 296.67 | 329.67 |
| Variable \& Semi Variable Exp. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw Material \& Tax | 153.00 | 178.50 | 204.00 | 229.50 | 255.00 |
| Electricity Exp/Coal Consumption at 85\% | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.61 |
| Manufacturing Expenses 80\% | 3.01 | 5.50 | 6.30 | 7.09 | 7.88 |
| Wages \& Salary at 60\% | 8.40 | 9.23 | 10.16 | 11.17 | 12.29 |
| Selling \& adminstrative Expenses 80\% | 3.01 | 3.67 | 4.20 | 4.73 | 5.25 |
| Intt. On Working Capital Loan | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| Total Variable \& Semi Variable Exp | 169.06 | 198.61 | 226.42 | 254.31 | 282.31 |
| Contribution | 26.96 | 32.06 | 37.25 | 42.36 | 47.36 |
| Fixed \& Semi Fixed Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing Expenses 20\% | 0.75 | 1.38 | 1.57 | 1.77 | 1.97 |
| Electricity Exp/Coal Consumption at 15\% | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| Wages \& Salary at 40\% | 5.60 | 6.16 | 6.77 | 7.45 | 8.19 |
| Interest on Term Loan | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.49 | 0.31 | 0.11 |
| Depreciation | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.49 |
| Selling \& adminstrative Expenses 20\% | 0.75 | 0.92 | 1.05 | 1.18 | 1.31 |
| Total Fixed Expenses | 8.53 | 9.95 | 10.62 | 11.37 | 12.19 |
| Capacity Utilization | 60\% | 70\% | 80\% | 90\% | 100\% |
| OPERATING PROFIT | 18.43 | 22.11 | 26.63 | 30.99 | 35.17 |
| BREAK EVEN POINT | 19\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% |
| BREAK EVEN SALES | 62.01 | 71.60 | 75.18 | 79.63 | 84.86 |

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