## PROJECT REPORT

## Of

## ADHESIVE BOPP TAPES

## PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT

This particular pre-feasibility is regarding Adhesive BOPP Tapes Making

The objective of the pre-feasibility report is primarily to facilitate potential entrepreneurs in project identification for investment and in order to serve his objective; the document covers various aspects of the project concept development, start-up, marketing, finance and management.
[We can modify the project capacity and project cost as per your requirement. We can also prepare project report on any subject as per your requirement.]

## PROJECT AT A GLANCE



COST OF PROJECT

| (Rs. In Lacs) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Particulars | Amount |
| Land | Rented/ Owned |
| Building \& Civil Work | 6.50 |
| Plant \& Machinery | 7.38 |
| Furniture \& Fixtures | 0.62 |
| Pre-operative Expenses | 0.50 |
| Working Capital Requirement | 9.53 |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 4 . 5 3}$ |

MEANS OF FINANCE

| Particulars | Amount |
| :--- | ---: |
| Own Contribution @10\% | 2.45 |
| Term Loan | 13.50 |
| Workign Capital Finance | 8.58 |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 4 . 5 3}$ |


|  |  | General |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| KVIC Margin Monery | Urban | $15 \%$ |
| KVIC Margin Monery | Rural | $25 \%$ |

[^0]
## PLANT \& MACHINERY

| PARTICULARS | QTY. | RATE |  | AMOUNT IN RS. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| S.S. tank fitted with stirrer (1/ 2 HP) for <br> Preparation of adhesive with 300 lit. cap. <br> Complete cooling and rewinding machine | 1.00 | $75,000.00$ | $75,000.00$ |  |
| With rollers and adjustments, with SS tank |  |  |  |  |
| Of 50 lit. with Mild steel jacket main <br> Drive with V belt and chain extra mild sted <br> Corefor the rewinding unit. <br> complete with motor |  | $1,80,000.00$ | $1,80,000.00$ |  |
| Complete drying chamber double walled With <br> glass wool, chain conveyor, guider <br> Rolls, thermostat for controlling heat(2 KW) <br> Complete slitting, printing and rewinding | 1.00 | $60,000.00$ | $60,000.00$ |  |
| Unit equipped with necessary steel rolls <br> For printing reduction drivefor adjusting | 1.00 | $1,20,000.00$ | $1,20,000.00$ |  |
| The speed and circular cutting knives,etc. <br> (1 HP) | 1.00 | $1,80,000.00$ | $1,80,000.00$ |  |
| Other necessary equipments, weighing <br> Balance containers,electric accessories <br> sizing | 1.00 | $6,15,000.00$ |  |  |
| Sub- Total |  | $1,23,000.00$ |  |  |
| Add: 20\% for Taxes Freight Etc |  |  |  |  |

## INTRODUCTION

The BOPP Adhesive Tapes are used for packaging. It is consumed daily in large quantities by all industrial and commercial organisations.

The packaging industry in India, which started in and around 1950's, has grown slowly and steadily in both quality and quantity. The 70's and 80's witnessed a remarkable change in materials as well as machinery.
 This has not only given a face-lift to the industry but also opened it up for innovations. In this period, the industry by and large, depended on domestic resources for materials as well as machinery. This was due to various restrictions on imports. Around the mid 90 's, liberalisation opened the industry further and it began to reflect in the changes in consumers' consumption pattern.

## MAKING PROCESS

## RAW MATERIAL

1. Polypropylene roll of diff.
2. Natural rubber
3. Zinc oxide
4. Magnesium oxide
5. Phenolic resin
6. Solvent (CSNL and linseed oil)
7. Kraft paper roll or packaging material

## PROCESS

The BOPP roll is loaded in the coating machine and adhesive applied on one side. The coated roll is loaded in the slitting machine and the slit tapes wound in the paper core of required width automatically. The paper core of required width is obtained from the automatic core cutting machine by cutting from the long paper core.

## APPLICATION OF PRODUCT

These tapes are used in electrical insulation purpose, in packaging, sealing and a various other general use. These tapes are also used for general labelling with printing.

## MARKETING

The BOPP Adhesive Tapes are used for packaging. It is consumed daily in large quantities by all industrial and commercial organisations. From packing courier covers and bags to packing of pharmaceutical cartons, everywhere, the self-adhesive tapes are consumed. The consumption increases in line with the improved standard of living and business activity in the society. Therefore the consumption of this product is bound to increase further. Packaging Industry in India is a Large Industry and there is huge potential.

## PROJECT REQUIREMENT

Approx. 1000 to 2000 Sq. Mtr. Land and building area are required to setup the unit. The size of land and building may vary depending on the size of unit.

PARTICULARS
IST YEAR
IIND YEAR IIIRD YEAR IVTH YEAR
VTH YEAR

| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SOURCES OF FUND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Account | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.45 |
| Retained Profit | 3.11 | 7.63 | 13.85 | 22.17 | 32.48 |
| Term Loan | 13.50 | 10.13 | 6.75 | 3.38 | - |
| Cash Credit | 8.58 | 8.58 | 8.58 | 8.58 | 8.58 |
| Sundry Creditors | 1.37 | 1.65 | 1.92 | 2.20 | 2.47 |
| Provisions \& Other Liab | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.53 |
| TOTAL: | 29.37 | 30.83 | 33.99 | 39.25 | 46.52 |

## APPLICATION OFFUND

Fixed A ssets ( G ross)
Gross Dep.
Net Fixed A ssets
14.50
14.50
14.50
4.75
14.50
14.50
1.79
3.37
11.13
9.75

55
7.00
12.71
.
.
7.50

Current Assets
Sundry Debtors
Stock in Hand
Cash and Bank
Deposits \& Advances

TOTAL:

| 5.59 | 7.00 | 8.17 | 9.35 | 10.53 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5.32 | 6.38 | 7.45 | 8.51 | 9.58 |
| 3.26 | 3.57 | 5.60 | 9.52 | 15.25 |
| 2.50 | 2.75 | 3.03 | 3.33 | 3.66 |
| $\mathbf{2 9 . 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 . 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 . 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 . 5 2}$ |


| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SOURCES OFFUND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share Capital | 2.45 | - |  |  |  |
| Reserve \& Surplus | 3.11 | 5.02 | 7.77 | 10.40 | 12.89 |
| Depriciation \& Exp. W/ off | 1.79 | 1.58 | 1.38 | 1.20 | 1.05 |
| Increase in Cash Credit | 8.58 | - | - | - | - |
| Increase In Term Loan | 13.50 | - | - | - | - |
| Increase in Creditors | 1.37 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.27 |
| Increase in Provisions | 0.36 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| TOTAL: | 31.16 | 6.92 | 9.47 | 11.92 | 14.26 |

## APPLICATION OF FUND

| Increase in Fixed Assets | 14.50 | - | - | - | - |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increase in Stock | 5.32 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| Increase in Debtors | 5.59 | 1.41 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.18 |
| Increase in Deposits \& Adv | 2.50 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.33 |
| Repayment of Term Loan | - | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.38 |
| Taxation | - | 0.50 | 1.55 | 2.08 | 2.58 |
| $\quad$ TOTAL : | $\mathbf{2 7 . 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 5 3}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| A) SALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Sale | 79.80 | 99.96 | 116.76 | 133.56 | 150.36 |
| Total (A) | 79.80 | 99.96 | 116.76 | 133.56 | 150.36 |
| B) COST OF SALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw Mateiral Consumed | 58.80 | 70.56 | 82.32 | 94.08 | 105.84 |
| Elecricity Expenses | 5.27 | 6.33 | 7.38 | 8.44 | 9.49 |
| Repair \& M aintenance | - | 1.00 | 1.17 | 1.34 | 1.50 |
| Labour \& Wages | 5.54 | 6.10 | 6.71 | 7.38 | 8.12 |
| Depriciation | 1.79 | 1.58 | 1.38 | 1.20 | 1.05 |
| Consumables and Other Expenses | 1.60 | 2.00 | 2.34 | 2.67 | 3.01 |
| Cost of Production | 73.00 | 87.57 | 101.29 | 115.10 | 129.01 |
| Add: Opening Stock /WIP | - | 3.36 | 4.03 | 4.70 | 5.38 |
| Less: Closing Stock /WIP | 3.36 | 4.03 | 4.70 | 5.38 | 6.05 |
| Cost of Sales (B) | 69.64 | 86.90 | 100.62 | 114.43 | 128.33 |
| C) GROSS PROFIT (A-B) | 10.16 | 13.06 | 16.14 | 19.13 | 22.03 |
|  | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| D) Bank Interest (Term Loan ) | 1.16 | 1.41 | 1.02 | 0.63 | 0.24 |
| Bank Interest ( C.C. Limit) | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 |
| E) Salary to Staff | 3.43 | 3.78 | 4.15 | 4.57 | 5.02 |
| F) Selling \& Adm Expenses Exp. | 1.60 | 2.00 | 2.34 | 2.67 | 3.01 |
| TOTAL (D+E) | 7.05 | 8.04 | 8.36 | 8.73 | 9.13 |
| H) NET PROFIT | 3.11 | 5.02 | 7.77 | 10.40 | 12.89 |
| I) Taxation | - | 0.50 | 1.55 | 2.08 | 2.58 |
| J) PROFIT (After Tax) | 3.11 | 4.52 | 6.22 | 8.32 | 10.31 |

## COMPUTATION OF MANUFACTURING OF ADHESIVE TAPE

Items to be $M$ anufactured
AdhesiveTape

| M anufacturing Capacity | AdhesiveTape | 700.00 | KG |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| No. of Working Hour |  | 10 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| No of Working Days per month |  | 25 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| No. of Working Day per annum |  | 300 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total Production per Annum |  | 2,10,000.00 | KG |
|  |  |  |  |
| Year |  | Capacity | Sheet |
|  |  | Utilisation |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| IST YEAR |  | 50\% | 1,05,000 |
| IIND YEAR |  | 60\% | 1,26,000 |
| IIIRD YEAR |  | 70\% | 1,47,000 |
| IVTH YEAR |  | 80\% | 1,68,000 |
| VTH YEAR |  | 90\% | 1,89,000 |
|  |  |  |  |

COMPUTATION OFRAW MATERIAL


## COM PUTATION OF SALE

| Particulars | IST YeAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Op Stock | - | 5,250 | 6,300 | 7,350 | 8,400 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Production | 1,05,000 | 1,26,000 | 1,47,000 | 1,68,000 | 1,89,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,05,000 | 1,31,250 | 1,53,300 | 1,75,350 | 1,97,400 |
| Less : Closing Stock | 5,250 | 6,300 | 7,350 | 8,400 | 9,450 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Sale | 99,750 | 1,24,950 | 1,45,950 | 1,66,950 | 1,87,950 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sale Price Kg | 80.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sale (in Lacs) | 79.80 | 99.96 | 116.76 | 133.56 | 150.36 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

BREAK UP OF LABOUR

| Particulars |  | Wages | No of | Total |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Per Month | Employees | Salary |
| Machine Operator |  | $15,000.00$ | 1 | $15,000.00$ |
| Skilled Worker |  | $10,000.00$ | 1 | $10,000.00$ |
| Unskilled Worker |  | $8,000.00$ | 1 | $8,000.00$ |
| Casual Labour |  | $6,000.00$ |  | 4 |
|  |  |  | $24,000.00$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $42,000.00$ |
| Add: 10\% Fringe Benefit |  |  | $4,200.00$ |  |
| Total Labour Cost Per Month |  |  | $46,200.00$ |  |
| Total Labour Cost for the year (In Rs. Lakhs) |  |  |  | 5.54 |

BREAK UP OF SALARY

| Particulars |  | Salary | No of | Total |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Per Month | Employees | Salary |
| Manager |  | $12,000.00$ | 1 | $12,000.00$ |
| Accountant |  | $8,000.00$ | 1 | $8,000.00$ |
| Marketing Executive |  | $6,000.00$ | 1 | $6,000.00$ |
| Total Salary Per Month |  |  |  | $26,000.00$ |
|  |  |  |  | $2,600.00$ |
| Add: $10 \%$ Fringe Benefit |  |  |  | $28,600.00$ |
| Total Salary for the month |  |  |  |  |
| 3.43 |  |  |  |  |
| Total Salary for the year (In Rs. Lakhs) |  |  |  |  |

COM PUTATION OF ELECTRICITY


COMPUTATION OF CLOSING STOCK \& WORKING CAPITAL

| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finished G oods |  |  |  |  |  |
| (15 Days requirement) | 3.36 | 4.03 | 4.70 | 5.38 | 6.05 |
| Raw Material |  |  |  |  |  |
| (15 Days requirement) | 1.96 | 2.35 | 2.74 | 3.14 | 3.53 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Closing Stock | $\mathbf{5 . 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 4 5}$ |  | $\mathbf{8 . 5 1}$ |

COM PUTATION OF WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENT

| Particulars |  |  | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  | A mount |
| Stock in Hand |  |  | 5.32 |
|  |  |  | 5.59 |
| Sundry Debtors |  |  | 10.91 |
|  |  | Total | 1.37 |
| Sundry Creditors |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{9 . 5 3}$ |
| Working Capital Requirement |  |  | 0.95 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Margin |  |  | $\mathbf{8 . 5 8}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Working Capital Finance |  |  |  |

COM PUTATION OF DEPRECIATION

| Description | Land | Building | Plant \& | Furniture | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | M achinery |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rate of Depreciation |  | 10.00\% | 15.00\% | 10.00\% |  |
| Opening Balance | Leased | - | - | - | - |
| Addition | - | 6.50 | 7.38 | 0.62 | 14.50 |
|  | - | 6.50 | 7.38 | 0.62 | 14.50 |
| Less: Depreciation | - | 0.65 | 1.11 | 0.03 | 1.79 |
| WDV at end of Ist year | - | 5.85 | 6.27 | 0.59 | 12.71 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | 5.85 | 6.27 | 0.59 | 12.71 |
| Less: Depreciation | - | 0.59 | 0.94 | 0.06 | 1.58 |
| WDV at end of IInd Year | - | 5.27 | 5.33 | 0.53 | 11.13 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | 5.27 | 5.33 | 0.53 | 11.13 |
| Less : Depreciation | - | 0.53 | 0.80 | 0.05 | 1.38 |
| WDV at end of IIIrd year | - | 4.74 | 4.53 | 0.48 | 9.75 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | 4.74 | 4.53 | 0.48 | 9.75 |
| Less: Depreciation | - | 0.47 | 0.68 | 0.05 | 1.20 |
| WDV at end of IV year | - | 4.26 | 3.85 | 0.43 | 8.55 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | 4.26 | 3.85 | 0.43 | 8.55 |
| Less : Depreciation | - | 0.43 | 0.58 | 0.04 | 1.05 |
| WDV at end of Vth year | - | 3.84 | 3.27 | 0.39 | 7.50 |


| Year | Particulars | Amount | Addition | Total | Interest | Repayment | Cl Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IST YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | - | 13.50 | 13.50 | - | - | 13.50 |
|  | lind Quarter | 13.50 | - | 13.50 | 0.39 | - | 13.50 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 13.50 | - | 13.50 | 0.39 | - | 13.50 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 13.50 | - | 13.50 | 0.39 | - | 13.50 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.16 | - |  |
| IIND YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 13.50 | - | 13.50 | 0.39 | 0.84 | 12.66 |
|  | lind Quarter | 12.66 | - | 12.66 | 0.36 | 0.84 | 11.81 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 11.81 | - | 11.81 | 0.34 | 0.84 | 10.97 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 10.97 |  | 10.97 | 0.32 | 0.84 | 10.13 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.41 | 3.38 |  |
| IIIRD YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 10.13 | - | 10.13 | 0.29 | 0.84 | 9.28 |
|  | lind Quarter | 9.28 | - | 9.28 | 0.27 | 0.84 | 8.44 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 8.44 | - | 8.44 | 0.24 | 0.84 | 7.59 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 7.59 |  | 7.59 | 0.22 | 0.84 | 6.75 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.02 | 3.38 |  |
| IVTH YEAR | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 6.75 | - | 6.75 | 0.19 | 0.84 | 5.91 |
|  | lind Quarter | 5.91 | - | 5.91 | 0.17 | 0.84 | 5.06 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 5.06 | - | 5.06 | 0.15 | 0.84 | 4.22 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 4.22 |  | 4.22 | 0.12 | 0.84 | 3.38 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.63 | 3.38 |  |
| Vth year | Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 3.38 | - | 3.38 | 0.10 | 0.84 | 2.53 |
|  | lind Quarter | 2.53 | - | 2.53 | 0.07 | 0.84 | 1.69 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 1.69 | - | 1.69 | 0.05 | 0.84 | 0.84 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 0.84 |  | 0.84 | 0.02 | 0.84 - | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.24 | 3.38 |  |

CALCULATION OF D.S.C.R

| PARTICULARS | IST YEAR | IIND YEAR | IIIRD YEAR | IVTH YEAR | VTH YEAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CASH ACCRUALS | 4.90 | 6.11 | 7.60 | 9.52 | 11.36 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest on Term Loan | 1.16 | 1.41 | 1.02 | 0.63 | 0.24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 6.06 | 7.51 | 8.62 | 10.15 | 11.60 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REPAYMENT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instalment of Term Loan | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.38 |
| Interest on Term Loan | 1.16 | 1.41 | 1.02 | 0.63 | 0.24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4.54 | 4.78 | 4.39 | 4.01 | 3.62 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RATIO | 1.34 | 1.57 | 1.96 | 2.53 | 3.21 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AVERAGE D.S.C.R. |  |  | 2.12 |  |  |

BREAK EVEN POINT ANALYSIS

| Year | I | II | III | IV | V |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales \& Other Income | 79.80 | 99.96 | 116.76 | 133.56 | 150.36 |
| Less : Op. WIP Goods | - | 3.36 | 4.03 | 4.70 | 5.38 |
| Add : Cl. WIP Goods | 3.36 | 4.03 | 4.70 | 5.38 | 6.05 |
| Total Sales | 83.16 | 100.63 | 117.43 | 134.23 | 151.03 |
| Variable \& Semi Variable Exp. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw M aterial \& Tax | 58.80 | 70.56 | 82.32 | 94.08 | 105.84 |
| Electricity Exp/Coal Consumption at 85\% | 4.48 | 5.38 | 6.27 | 7.17 | 8.07 |
| M anufacturing Expenses 80\% | 1.28 | 2.40 | 2.80 | 3.21 | 3.61 |
| Wages \& Salary at 60\% | 5.39 | 5.92 | 6.52 | 7.17 | 7.89 |
| Selling \& adminstrative Expenses 80\% | 1.28 | 1.60 | 1.87 | 2.14 | 2.41 |
| Intt. On W orking Capital Loan | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 |
| Total Variable \& Semi Variable Exp | 72.08 | 86.72 | 100.64 | 114.62 | 128.66 |
| Contribution | 11.08 | 13.91 | 16.79 | 19.61 | 22.37 |
| Fixed \& Semi Fixed Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| M anufacturing Expenses 20\% | 0.32 | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.80 | 0.90 |
| Electricity Exp/Coal Consumption at 15\% | 0.79 | 0.95 | 1.11 | 1.27 | 1.42 |
| Wages \& Salary at 40\% | 3.59 | 3.95 | 4.34 | 4.78 | 5.26 |
| Interest on Term Loan | 1.16 | 1.41 | 1.02 | 0.63 | 0.24 |
| Depreciation | 1.79 | 1.58 | 1.38 | 1.20 | 1.05 |
| Selling \& adminstrative Expenses 20\% | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.60 |
| Total Fixed Expenses | 7.97 | 8.89 | 9.02 | 9.21 | 9.47 |
| Capacity Utilization | 50\% | 60\% | 70\% | 80\% | 90\% |
| OPERATING PROFIT | 3.11 | 5.02 | 7.77 | 10.40 | 12.89 |
| BREAK EVEN POINT | 36\% | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| BREAK EVEN SALES | 59.83 | 64.30 | 63.06 | 63.05 | 63.97 |

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[^0]:    Special

